#### **TUTORING ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE**

Tutorat par les pairs en anglais langue seconde



# **Future Tense**

**Tutor Annotated Lesson** 





What do you know about the future tense?

## **STEP 2: Theory**

FORM: Conjugate the verb "work" in the future tense with "will" and "be going to" in the chart below.

Form	Will	Be Going To	
	l will work	I am going to work	
Affirmative	You will work	You are going to work	
	He will work	He is going to work	
Negative	You won't work He won't work	You aren't going to work  He isn't going to work	
Yes/No Question and Short Answer	Will you work ? Yes, I will Will he work ? No, he won't	Are you going to work ? Yes, I am  Is he going to work ? No, he isn't	

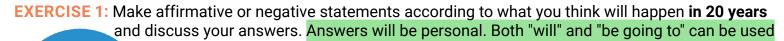
- TIP USE: The future tense is used to talk about predictions. Do the following two sentences have the same meaning?
  - 1. It will rain tomorrow. 2. It is going to rain tomorrow. yes no
- TIP KEYWORDS tell you what verb tense to use. What keywords are used with the future tense?

in a few months

#### **Important**

- · Click on "TIP" for more keywords.
- If necessary, ask for a translation.

## **STEP 3: Controlled and Communicative Exercises**





- 1. There will be (be) another pandemic.
- 2. The weather isn't going to get (get) colder in Canada.
- 3. People won't live (live) on Mars.
- 4. The Parti Québécois is going to win (win) in the next Quebec election.

**EXERCISE 2:** Answer your tutor's questions with a short answer according to what you think will happen **in 20 years** and discuss your answers.

Answers will be personal. Both "will" and "be going to" can be used

- 1. Will students do all their classes online? Yes, they will
- 2. Will most people take public transportation? No, they won't
- 3. Are robots going to look after the elderly? Yes, they are
- 4. Is fashion going to change? No, it isn't

#### TUTORING ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE: FUTURE TENSE

**EXERCISE 3:** Use the prompts below to form questions to ask your tutor about what they think will happen in **20 years** and discuss their answers.

- 1. Ask me if all cars will be electric. Will all cars be electric?
- 2. Ask me if most people will work from home. Will most people work from home?
- 3. Ask me if aliens are going to make contact with us. Are aliens going to make contact?
- 4. Ask me if people are going to take trips into space. Are people going to take trips in space?

#### **Vocabulary Review**

What new words have you learned so far today?

### **STEP 4: Production task**

**EXERCISE 4:** Play Predicting the Future Tic-Tac-Toe.

#### **Instructions:**

- The first player marks an "X" in one of the squares and makes a prediction about themselves in 20 years using the vocabulary provided.
- Then, they ask their partner a question using the same vocabulary.

Example: I won't have children. Will you have children?

- The second player, then, marks an "O" and follows the same instructions.
- The first player to get three in a row wins.

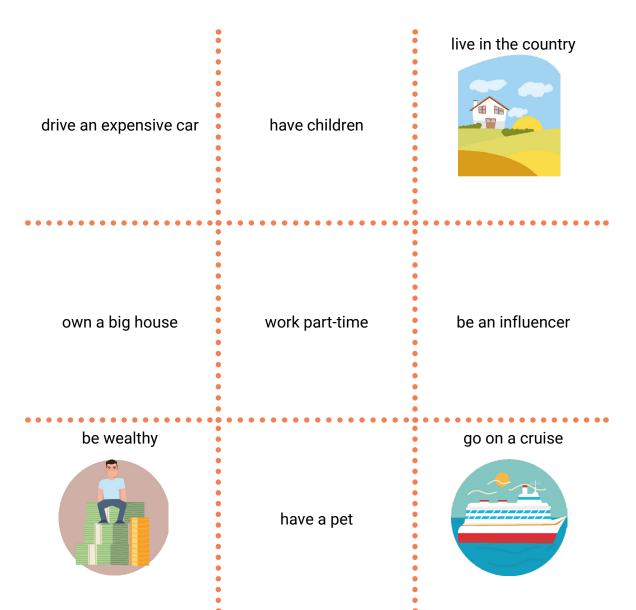
#### **Important**

 Practise by asking follow-up questions to find out more details about each other's answers. The real winner is the person who speaks the most!



#### TUTORING ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE: FUTURE TENSE

## **Predicting the Future Tic-Tac-Toe.**



#### TUTORING ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE: FUTURE TENSE

## **STEP 5: Final Review**

#### **Tutor Note**

• Ask, "how do you say ...." questions with the new vocabulary the tutee doesn't mention.

What new words did you learn today?

### **Tense Review**

• Conjugate the verb "study" in the negative in the appropriate tense and list the keywords for each tense.

Tense	Negative	Keywords
Future "will"	He won't work	tomorrow, next week, soon, in a few days
Future "be going to"	He isn't going to work	same as above
Simple past	He didn't work	yesterday, last night, two days ago, in 1990
Present progressive	He isn't working	now, at the moment, today, this week
Simple present	He doesn't work	every day, always, usually, often, etc.

Present
Past
Future

- Answer the following questions in a complete sentence.
  - **o** What do you do every day?
  - **o** What are you doing now?
  - o What did you do yesterday?
  - What will you do tomorrow?

#### **Important**

Write down the words you learned today and study them.

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What do you know about the future tense?

**STEP 2: Theory** 

TIP

Future Tense - Form  Auxiliaries: will won't (will not)		
am, are, is	(with "be going to")  Will	Be Going To
Affirmative	You will work He will work	You are going to work  He is going to work
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TIP

USE: The future tense is used to talk about predictions. Do the following two sentences have the same meaning?

- 1. It will rain tomorrow.
- It is going to rain tomorrow.

yes

no

TIP

KEYWORDS tell you what verb tense to use. What keywords are used with the future tense?

tomorrow, next week, soon

in a few months

#### **Important**

- Click on "TIP" for more keywords.
- · If necessary, ask for a translation.

What do you know about the future tense?

## **STEP 2: Theory**

TIP

FORM: Conjugate the verb "work" in the future tense with "will" and "be going to" in the chart below.

Form	Will		Be Going To	
Negative	<ul><li>I will work</li><li>You will work</li><li>He will work</li><li>You won't work</li><li>He won't work</li></ul>		I am going to work You are going to work He is going to work You aren't going to work He isn't going to work	
Future Tense - Use  Will Be Going To				
<ul> <li>a. Prediction</li> <li>Example: It will be sunny tomorrow.</li> <li>b. Indicates something that was not planned.</li> </ul>		<ul><li>a. Prediction</li><li>Example: It is going to be sunny tomorrow.</li><li>b. Indicates a plan.</li></ul>		?
Example: A: I don't understand my math homework.  B: Don't worry. I will help you.  ("B" had no plans to help "A.")		Example: A: Why did you come home early?  B: I am going to study for my exam.  ("B" had plans before "A" asked the question.)		

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## **STEP 2: Theory**

TIP FORM: Conjugate the

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TIP

USE: The future tense is used to talk about predictions. Do the following two sentences have the same meaning?



Future Tense – Keywords				
tomorrow	next week	soon	in a few days	in two days