TUTORING ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE

Tutorat par les pairs en anglais langue seconde



Comparatives, Superlatives and Equatives

Tutee Lesson

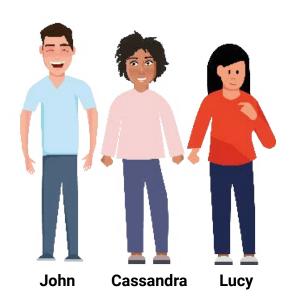




STEP 1: Assessment

· What do you know about comparatives superlatives and equatives?

STEP 2: Theory



- 1. John is happier than Lucy.
- 2. Cassandra's top is as beautiful as Lucy's.
- 3. John is the tallest.

- · Comparatives compare two people or things.
- Superlatives compare more than two people or things.
- Equatives compare people or things that are equal in some way.

Which sentence above is in the comparative form?

Which sentence above is in the superlative form?

Which sentence above is in the equative form?

TIP

COMPARATIVES: Read the comparative rules and fill in the blank with the comparative form of the adjective.

Comparative Rules		Comparative Sentence	
one syllable adjectives	Add er followed by than .	Marco is (rich)	Miguel.
two-syllable adjectives ending in y	Change the y to i and add er followed by than .	English is (easy)	French.
two or more syllable adjectives	Add more or less before the adjective followed by than .	I think playing hockey is (exciting) watching it.	

TIP

SUPERLATIVE: Read the superlative rules and fill in the blanks with the correct form of the superlative.

Superlative Rules		Superlative Sentence
one syllable adjectives	Add the before the adjective and est to the ending.	Jeff Bezos was (rich) person in the world in 2020.
two-syllable adjectives ending in y	Add the before the adjective and change the y to i and add est .	English is not (easy) language to learn.
two or more syllable adjectives	Add the most or the least before the adjective.	A lot of students believe that being an influencer is (exciting) job in the world.

TIP

EQUATIVE: Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the equative (comparing people or things that are equal in some way).

Equative Rule		Equative	Sentence
all adjectives	Add as before and after the adjective.	Skiing is (exciting)	snowboarding.



	Note Some adjectives have irregular forms	
Adjective Comparative Superlative		
good	better than	the best
bad	worse than	the worst

STEP 3: Controlled and Communicative Exercises

EXERCISE 1: Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the comparative, superlative or equative. Then, answer the questions.

1. This semester at school, Paul is (motivated)

last semester.

- Why did you add "more"?
- Are you more or less motivated at school this semester compared to last semester?

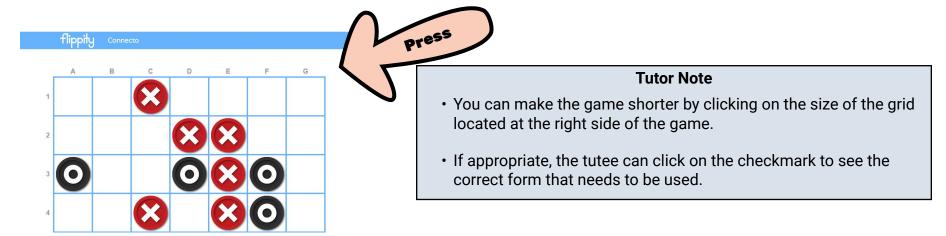
Tutor Note

 Don't ask the "why" questions if your tutee's answers are correct.

- 2. I am (busy) I was last year at school.
 - Why did you drop the y and add ier?
 - · Are you busier at school this year than you were last year?
- 3. My prom dress was (expensive) piece of clothing I ever bought.
 - Why did you add "the most"?
 - · What was the most expensive piece of clothing you ever bought?
- 4. Dave and Pierre both got 100% on the physics exam. Dave is (smart) Pierre.
 - Why did you use "as + adjective + as"?
 - · Do you think cats are smarter than dogs?
- 5. My English teacher was (bad) teacher I had at high school.
 - Who was your worst teacher at high school? Who was the best?

STEP 4: Production task

EXERCISE 1: Play Comparative, Superlative and Equative Connect 4.



Instructions

- · Choose to be "X" or "0."
- Click on a square and answer the questions in a complete sentence using the comparative, superlative or equative.
- Then, explain your answer and place your "X" or "O" on the square.
- The person who gets four of their letters in a horizontal, vertical or diagonal line wins.
- · Click on the game to begin.

Important

 Practise by asking follow-up questions to find out more details about each other's answers. The real winner is the person who speaks the most!

STEP 5: Final Review

- What new words did you learn today?
- Write the equative, comparative and superlative forms of the adjective "happy."

Form Equative Comparative Superlative happy

Important

Write down the words you learned today and study them.

TUTORING ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE

Tutorat par les pairs en anglais langue seconde





Tutee Lesson





TIP

X	C	omparatives (compare two people or the	nings)	- X
Rules			1111	Comparative
one syllable adjectives		Add er followed by than.		rich richer than
two-syllable adjectives ending	in y	Change the y to i and add er followed by that	n.	easy easier than
two or more syllable adjectives		Add <i>more</i> or <i>less</i> before the adjective follows	ed by than.	exciting more exciting than
two or more syllable adjectives	Add n	nore or less before the adjective followed an.	I think playing h	ockey is (exciting) watching it.

TIP

SUPERLATIVE: Read the superlative rules and fill in the blanks with the correct form of the superlative.

Superlative Rules		Superlative Sentence
one syllable adjectives	Add the before the adjective and est to the ending.	Jeff Bezos was (rich) person in the world in 2020.
two-syllable adjectives ending in y	Add the before the adjective and change the y to i and add est .	English is not (easy) language to learn.
two or more syllable adjectives	Add the most or the least before the adjective.	A lot of students believe that being an influencer is (exciting) job in the world.

TIP

COMPARATIVES: Read the comparative rules and fill in the blank with the comparative form of the adjective.

Comparative Rules		Comparative Sentence	
one syllable adjectives	Add er followed by than .	Marco is (rich)	Miguel.
two-syllable adjectives ending in y	Change the y to i and add er followed by than .	English is (easy)	French.
two or more syllable adjectives	Add more or less before the adjective followed by than .	I think playing hockey is (exciting) watching it.	

TIP

Rules				superlative
one syllable adjectives		Add the before the adjective and est to the end	ing.	rich the richest
two-syllable adjectives ending in	y	Add <i>the</i> before the adjective and change the <i>y</i>	to i and add est.	easy the easiest
two or more syllable adjectives		Add the most or the least before the adjective.	2	exciting most exciting
rwo-gvijanje anjectiveg enging in v i		ne perore the adjective and change the y nd add est.	language to lea	• ,
two or more syllable adjectives	Add t	the most or the least before the adjective.	A lot of studen influencer is (e job in the world	•

TIP

\times	Equative	s (compare people or things	that are equal in some way)	
Rule			and the second second	Equative
all adjectives		Add as before and after the a	djective.	exciting as
all adjectives	Add as befo	re and after the adjective.	Skiing is (exciting)	snowboarding.



	Note Some adjectives have irregular forms	
Adjective Comparative Superlative		
good	better than	the best
bad	worse than	the worst

STEP 3: Controlled and Communicative Exercises

EXERCISE 1: Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the comparative, superlative or equative. Then, answer the questions.

1. This semester at school, Paul is (motivated)

last semester.

- Why did you add "more"?
- Are you more or less motivated at school this semester compared to last semester?

Tutor Note

 Don't ask the "why" questions if your tutee's answers are correct.

TIP

EQUATIVE: Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the equative (comparing people or things that are equal in some way).

Equative Rule		Equative	e Sentence
all adjectives	Add as before and after the adjective.	Skiing is (exciting)	snowboarding.

TIP

Irregular Forms			
Adjective	Comparative	Superlative	
good	better than	the best	Superlative
bad	worse than	the worst	the best
little	less than	the least	the worst
many	more than	the most	the wordt
far	farther than	the farthest	

STEP 3: Controlled and Communicative Exercises

EXERCISE 1: Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the comparative, superlative or equative. Then, answer the questions.

1. This semester at school, Paul is (motivated)

last semester.

- Why did you add "more"?
- Are you more or less motivated at school this semester compared to last semester?

Tutor Note

 Don't ask the "why" questions if your tutee's answers are correct.